Index of Authors

ADHYA, S. *See* HASSAN, MD. Q.

ALAFIATAYO, R. A., CRAWLEY, B., OPPENHEIM, B. A. and PENTREATH, V. W. Endotoxins and the pathogenesis of *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* infection in mice, 49

ALEJO-BLANCO, R. *See* RANAWAKA, G.

ALLAN, J. C., MENCOS, F., GARCIA-NOVAL, J., SARTI, E., FLISSER, A., WANG, Y., LIU, D. and CRAIG, P. S. Dipstick dot ELISA for the detection of *Taenia* coproantigens in humans, 79

ALLSOPP, B. A., BAYLIS, H. A., ALLSOPP, M. T. E. P., CAVALIER-SMITH, T., BISHOP, R. P., CARRINGTON, D. M., SCHANPAL, B. and SPOONER, P. Discrimination between six species of *Theileria* using oligonucleotide probes which detect small subunit ribosomal RNA sequences, 157

ALLSOPP, B. A. *See* BISHOP, R. P.

ALLSOPP, M. T. E. P. *See* ALLSOPP, B. A.

ANDERSON, T. J. C., ROMERO-ABAL, M. E. and JAENIKE, J. Genetic structure and epidemiology of *Ascaris* populations: patterns of host affiliation in Guatemala, 319

ARNOLD, K. *See* WELBURN, S. C.

ASAWAMAHASAKDA, W. and YUTHAVONG, Y. The methionine synthesis cycle and salvage of methyltetrahydrofolate from host red cells in the malaria parasite (*Plasmodium falciparum*), 1

BAKKER, J. *See* ROOSIEN, J.

BALFE, P. *See* RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C.

BANDI, C., LA ROSA, G., COMINCINI, S., DAMIANI, G. and POZIO, E. Random amplified polymorphic DNA technique for the identification of *Trichinella* species, 419

BARKER, G. C. *See* WARBRICK, E. V.

BARNARD, C. J., BEHNKE, J. M. and SEWELL, J. Social behaviour, stress and susceptibility to infection in house mice (*Mus musculus*): effects of duration of grouping and aggressive behaviour prior to infection on susceptibility to *Babesia microti*, 183

BASU, D. *See* HASSAN, MD. Q.

BAYLIS, H. A. *See* ALLSOPP, B. A.

BEEBEE, T. J. C. and WONG, A. L.-C. Stimulation of cell division and DNA replication in *Prototheca richardsi* by passage through larval amphibian guts, 119

BEHNKE, J. M. *See* BARNARD, C. J.

BEHNKE, J. M. *See* CHIEJINA, S. N.

BEHNKE, J. M. *See* WAHID, F. N.

BEHNKE, J. M. *See* TIMOTHY, L. M.

BENDER, K. *See* SCHLIMME, W.

BENNETT, J. L. *See* BLAIR, K. L.

BENTLEY, C. R. and HURD, H. *Pomphorynchus laevis* (Acanthocephala): elevation of haemolymph protein concentrations in the intermediate host, *Gammarus pulex* (Crustacea: Amphipoda), 193

BETSCHART, B. *See* SCHLIMME, W.

BISHOP, R. P., SCHANPAL, B. K., ALLSOPP, B. A., SPOONER, P. R., DOLAN, T. T. and MORZARIA, S. P. Detection of polymorphisms among *Theileria parva* stocks using repetitive, telometric and ribosomal DNA probes and anti-schizont monoclonal antibodies, 19

BISHOP, R. P. *See* ALLSOPP, B. A.

BLAIR, K. L., BENNETT, J. L. and PAX, R. A. Serotonin and acetylcholine: further analysis of praziquantel-induced contraction of magnesium-paralysed *Schistosoma mansoni*, 387

BOKHOF, A. *See* STROTE, G.

BUCHANAN, N. *See* BÖSE, R.

BUNDY, D. A. P. *See* GUYATT, H. L.

BURRI, M. *See* SCHLIMME, W.

BÖSE, R., PETERSEN, K., POSPICHAL, H., BUCHANAN, N. and TAIT, A. Characterization of *Megatrypanum* trypanosomes from European Cervidae, 55

CAMPBELL, D. A. *See* FERNANDES, O.

CANNING, E. U. *See* HOLLISTER, W. S.

CANNING, E. U. *See* SILVEIRA, H.

CARRINGTON, D. M. *See* ALLSOPP, B. A.

CARTER, R. *See* RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C.

CAVALIER-SMITH, T. *See* ALLSOPP, B. A.

CHAN-LING, T. *See* NEILL, A. L.

CHIEJINA, S. N., STREET, J., WAKELIN, D. and BEHNKE, J. M. Response of inbred mice to infection with a new isolate of *Trypanosoma musculi*, 233

COLBOURN, N. I. *See* HOLLISTER, W. S.

COMINCINI, S. *See* BANDI, C.

COMLEY, J. C. W. *See* STROTE, G.

COOKE, B. M., MORRIS-JONES, S., GREENWOOD, B. M. and NASH, G. B. Adhesion of parasitized red blood cells to cultured endothelial cells: a flow-based study of isolates from Gambian children with falciparum malaria, 359

CRAIG, P. S. *See* ALLAN, J. C.

CRAWLEY, B. *See* ALAFIATAYO, R. A.

CRISCI, J. V. *See* DE LUCA D'ORO, G. M.

CROMPTON, D. W. T. *See* MOORE, J.

CURFS, J. H. A. J., HERMSEN, C. C., KREMSNER, P., NEIFER, S., MEUWISSEN, J. H. E. TH., VAN ROOYEN, N. and ELING, W. M. C. Tumour necrosis factor-α and macrophages in *Plasmodium berghei*-induced cerebral malaria, 125

CURRY, A. *See* HOLLISTER, W. S.

DAMIANI, G. *See* BANDI, C.

DARJI, N. *See* MIHOK, S.

DE LUCA D'ORO, G. M., GARDENAL, C. N., PERRET, B., CRISCI, J. V. and MONTAMAT, E. E. Genetic structure of *Trypanosoma cruzi* populations from Argentina estimated from enzyme polymorphism, 405

DEGLI ESPOSTI, S. *See* KRESINA, T. F.

DEGRAVE, W. *See* FERNANDES, O.

DETMER, E. *See* MÜLLER, N.

DOLAN, T. T. *See* BISHOP, R. P.

DOSTÁLKOVÁ, I. *See* ŘEZÁČ, P.

DUBREMETZ, J. F. *See* YAHIAOUI, B.

ELING, W. M. C. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.

ELLIS, J. T. *See* MAKIOKA, A.

FAIRWEATHER, I. *See* STITT, A. W.

FELLEISEN, R. and GOTTSTEIN, B. *Echinococcus multilocularis*: molecular and immunochemical characterization of diagnostic antigen II/3-10, 335

FERNANDES, O., DEGRAVE, W. and CAMPBELL, D. A. The mini-exon gene: a molecular marker for *Endotrypanum schaudinni*, 219

FIEBIG, S., SIMOES, A. P., WUNDERLICH, F. and OP DEN KAMP, J. A. F. Testosterone-induced changes in phosphatidylcholine molecular species composition of *Plasmodium chabaudi*-infected erythrocytes, 465

FLISSER, A. *See* ALLAN, J. C.

FOLKERTSMA, R. T. *See* ROOSIEN, J.

FORSGREN, M. *See* NOKES, D. J.

GARCIA-NOVAL, J. *See* ALLAN, J. C.

GARDENAL, C. N. *See* DE LUCA D'ORO, G. M.

GHOSH, A. *See* HASSAN, MD. Q.

GHOSH, S. S. *See* HASSAN, MD. Q.

GILLE, E. *See* NOKES, D. J.

GOMMERS, F. J. *See* ROOSIEN, J.

GOODAY, G. W. *See* WELBURN, S. C.

GOTTSTEIN, B. *See* FELLEISEN, R.

GOVERSE, A. *See* ROOSIEN, J.

GOYAL, P. K. and WAKELIN, D. Vaccination against *Trichinella spiralis* in mice using antigens from different isolates, 311

GREENE, B. M. *See* LÜDER, C. G. K.

GREENWOOD, B. M. *See* COOKE, B. M.

GREGORY, W. F. *See* SELKIRK, M. E.

GUPTA, M. *See* HASSAN, MD. Q.

GUYATT, H. L. and BUNDY, D. A. P. Estimation of intestinal nematode prevalence: influence of parasite mating patterns, 99

HARNETT, W. *See* PROUDFOOT, L.
HARRIS, S. *See* RICHARDS, D. T.
HARROP, R. and WILSON, R. A. Protein synthesis and release by cultured schistosomula of *Schistosoma mansoni*, 265
HASSAN, MD. Q., GHOSH, A., GHOSH, S. S., GUPTA, M., BASU, D., MALLIK, K. K. and ADHYA, S. Enzymatic amplification of mini-exon-derived RNA gene spacers of *Leishmania donovani*: primers and probes for DNA diagnosis, 509
HATTORI, M. *See* MATSUBA, T.
HECKER, H. *See* SCHLIMME, W.
HERMSEN, C. C. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.
HOLASOVÁ, E. *See* ŘEZÁČ, P.
HOLLISTER, W. S., CANNING, E. U., COLBOURN, N. I., CURRY, A. and LACEY, C. J. N. Characterization of *Encephalitozoon hellem* (Microspora) isolated from the nasal mucosa of a patient with AIDS, 351
HOMINICK, W. M. *See* REID, A. P.
HOOLE, D. *See* TAYLOR, M. J.
HOWELLS, R. E. *See* WARBRICK, E. V.
HRDÝ, I. and MERTENS, E. Purification and partial characterization of malate dehydrogenase (decarboxylating) from *Tritrichomonas foetus* hydrogenosomes, 379
HUNT, N. H. *See* NEILL, A. L.
HUNT, N. H., MANDUCI, N. and THUMWOOD, C. M. Amelioration of murine cerebral malaria by dietary restriction, 471
HURD, H. *See* BENTLEY, C. R.

IMBODEN, M. *See* MÜLLER, N.
IRIE, Y. and IWAMURA, Y. Host-related DNA sequences are localized in the body of schistosome adults, 519
IWAMURA, Y. *See* IRIE, Y.

JAENIKE, J. *See* ANDERSON, T. J. C.
JENKINS, R. E. *See* SELKIRK, M. E.
JOHNSON, A. M. *See* MAKIOKA, A.
JOHNSTON, D. A., KANE, R. A. and ROLLINSON, D. Small subunit (18S) ribosomal RNA gene divergence in the genus *Schistosoma*, 147

KANE, R. A. *See* JOHNSTON, D. A.
KENNEDY, C. R. The dynamics of intestinal helminth communities in eels *Anguilla anguilla* in a small stream: long-term changes in richness and structure, 71
KENNEDY, M. W. *See* PROUDFOOT, L.
KINDLMANN, P. *See* ŘEZÁČ, P.
KREMSNER, P. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.
KRESINA, T. F., QING HE, DEGLI ESPOSTI, S. and ZERN, M. A. Hepatic fibrosis and gene expression changes induced by praziquantel treatment during immune modulation of *Schistosoma japonicum* infection, 397
KUBOTA, H. *See* MATSUBA, T.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* PRODUFOOT, L.

LA ROSA, G. *See* BANDI, C.
LACEY, C. J. N. *See* HOLLISTER, W. S.
LEE, D. L. *See* SUTHERLAND, I. A.
LEE, D. L., WRIGHT, K. A. and SHIVERS, R. R. A freeze-fracture study of the cuticle of adult *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis* (Nematoda), 545
LEE, R. W.-K. *See* THOMPSON, S. N.
LEWIS, J. W. *See* RICHARDS, D. T.
LIU, D. *See* ALLAN, J. C.
LJUNGSTRÖM, I. *See* NOKES, D. J.
LOYENS, M. *See* YAHIAOUI, B.
LUCIUS, R. *See* LÜDER, C. G. K.
LÜDER, C. G. K., SOBOSLAY, P. T., PRINCE, A. M., GREENE, B. M., LUCIUS, R. and SCHULZ-KEY, H. Experimental onchocerciasis in chimpanzees: cellular responses and antigen recognition after immunization and challenge with *Onchocerca volvulus* infective third-stage larvae, 87

MAIZELS, R. M. *See* SELKIRK, M. E.
MAKIOKA, A., STAVROS, B., ELLIS, J. T. and JOHNSON, A. M. Detection and characterization of DNA polymerase activity in *Toxoplasma gondii*, 135
MALLIK, K. K. *See* HASSAN, MD. Q.
MANDUCI, N. *See* HUNT, N. H.
MANSFIELD, J. M. *See* MÜLLER, N.
MATSUBA, T., KUBOTA, H., TANAKA, M., HATTORI, M., MURATA, M., SUGIMOTO, C. and ONUMA, M. Analysis of mixed parasite populations of *Theileria sergenti* using cDNA probes encoding a major piroplasm surface protein, 369
MAUDLIN, I. *See* WELBURN, S. C.
MAY, R. M. and WOOLHOUSE, M. E. J. Biased sex ratios and parasite mating probabilities, 287
MCKINDSEY, C. W. and MCLAUGHLIN, J. D. The viability of *Sphaeridiotrema pseudoglobulus* (Digenea) eggs following cold water storage as a possible overwintering strategy, 441
MCLAUGHLIN, J. D. *See* MCKINDSEY, C. W.
MEJIA-SCALES, V. *See* THOMPSON, S. N.
MENCOS, F. *See* ALLAN, J. C.
MERTENS, E. *See* HRDÝ, I.
MEUWISSEN, J. H. E. TH. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.
MIHOK, S., OLUBAYO, R. O., DARJI, N. and ZWEYGARTH, E. The influence of host blood on infection rates in *Glossina morsitans* sspp. infected with *Trypanosoma congolense*, *T. brucei* and *T. simiae*, 41
MONTAMAT, E. E. *See* DE LUCA D'ORO, G. M.
MOORE, J. and CROMPTON, D. W. T. A quantitative study of the susceptibility of cockroach species to *Moniliformis moniliformis* (Acanthocephala), 63
MORRIS-JONES, S. *See* COOKE, B. M.
MORZARIA, S. P. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
MORZARIA, S. P. *See* VOIGT, W. P.
MOSS, R., WATSON, A., TRENHOLM, I. B. and PARR, R. Caecal threadworms *Trichostrongylus tenuis* in red grouse *Lagopus lagopus scoticus*: effects of weather and host dsensity upon estimated worm burdens, 199
MURATA, M. *See* MATSUBA, T.
MWAKIMA, F. N. *See* VOIGT, W. P.
MWAKIMA, F. N. *See* WALADDE, S. M.
MWAURA, S. N. *See* VOIGT, W. P.
MWAURA, S. N. *See* WALADDE, S. M.
MÜLLER, N., IMBODEN, M., DETMER, E., MANSFIELD, J. M. and SEEBECK, T. Cytoskeleton-associated antigens from African trypanosomes are recognized by self-reactive antibodies of uninfected mice, 411

NASH, G. B. *See* COOKE, B. M.
NEIFER, S. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.
NEILL, A. L., CHAN-LING, T. and HUNT, N. H. Comparisons between microvascular changes in cerebral and non-cerebral malaria in mice, using the retinal whole-mount technique, 477
NJIHIA, G. M. *See* VOIGT, W. P.
NOKES, D. J., FORSGREN, M., GILLE, E. and LJUNGSTRÖM, I. Modelling toxoplasma incidence from longitudinal seroprevalence in Stockholm, Sweden, 33
NYAGA, S. G. *See* VOIGT, W. P.

OCHIENG', S. A. *See* WALADDE, S. M.
OLLEVIER, F. *See* THOMAS, K.
OLUBAYO, R. O. *See* MIHOK, S.
OMUMA, M. *See* MATSUBA, T.
OP DEN KAMP, J. A. F. *See* FIEBIG, S.
OPPENHEIM, B. A. *See* ALAFIATAYO, R. A.
OUAISSI, M. A. *See* YAHIAOUI, B.

PARR, R. *See* MOSS, R.
PAX, R. A. *See* BLAIR, K. L.
PENTREATH, V. W. *See* ALAFIATAYO, R. A.
PERRET, B. *See* DE LUCA D'ORO, G. M.
PERRY, R. N. *See* STEWART, G. R.
PETERSEN, K. *See* BÖSE, R.

POSPICHAL, H. *See* BÖSE, R.
POZIO, E. *See* BANDI, C.
PRINCE, A. M. *See* LÜDER, C. G. K.
PROUDFOOT, L., KUSEL, J. R., SMITH, H. V. and KENNEDY, M. W. External stimuli and intracellular signalling in the modification of the nematode surface during transition to the mammalian host environment, 559
PROUDFOOT, L., KUSEL, J. R., SMITH, H. V., HARNETT, W., WORMS, M. J. and KENNEDY, M. W. Rapid changes in the surface of parasitic nematodes during transition from pre- to post-parasitic forms, 107

QING HE. *See* KRESINA, T. F.

RANAWAKA, G., ALEJO-BLANCO, R. and SINDEN, R. E. The effect of transmission-blocking antibody ingested in primary and secondary bloodfeeds, upon the development of *Plasmodium berghei* in the mosquito vector, 225
RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C., BALFE, P., CARTER, R. and WALLIKER, D. Frequency of cross-fertilization in the human malaria parasite *Plasmodium falciparum*, 11
REES, H. H. *See* WARBRICK, E. V.
REID, A. P. and HOMINICK, W. M. Cloning of the rDNA repeat unit from a British entomopathogenic nematode (Steinerenematidae) and its potential for species identification, 529
ŘEZÁČ, P., KINDLMANN, P., DOSTÁLKOVÁ, I. and HOLASOVÁ, E. Dynamics of gastropod infection by first-stage larvae of protostrongylid nematodes – a model, 537
RICHARDS, D. T., HARRIS, S. and LEWIS, J. W. Epidemiology of *Toxocara canis* in red foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) from urban areas of Bristol, 167
ROLLINSON, D. *See* JOHNSTON, D. A.
ROMERO-ABAL, M. E. *See* ANDERSON, T. J. C.
ROOSIEN, J., VAN ZANDVOORT, P. M., FOLKERTSMA, R. T., ROUPPE VAN DER VOORT, J. N. A. M., GOVERSE, A., GOMMERS, F. J. and BAKKER, J. Single juveniles of the potato cyst menatodes *Globodera rostochiensis* and *G. pallida* differentiated by randomly amplified polymorphic DNA, 567
ROUPPE VAN DER VOORT, J. N. A. M. *See* ROOSIEN, J.

SARTI, E. *See* ALLAN, J. C.
SCHANPAL, B. *See* ALLSOPP, B. A.
SCHLIMME, W., BURRI, M., BENDER, K., BETSCHART, B. and HECKER, H. *Trypanosoma brucei brucei*: differences in the nuclear chromatin of bloodstream forms and procyclic culture forms, 237
SCHÖNECK, R. *See* YAHIAOUI, B.
SCHULZ-KEY, H. *See* LÜDER, C. G. K.
SEEBECK, T. *See* MÜLLER, N.
SELKIRK, M. E., GREGORY, W. P., JENKINS, R. E. and MAIZELS, R. M. Localization, turnover and conservation of gp15/400 in different stages of *Brugia malayi*, 449
SEWELL, J. *See* BARNARD, C. J.
SHADDUCK, J. A. *See* SILVEIRA, H.
SHAMS EL-DIN, M. *See* THOMPSON, S. N.
SHIVERS, R. R. *See* LEE, D. L.
SILVEIRA, H., CANNING, E. U. and SHADDUCK, J. A. Experimental infection of athymic mice with the human microsporidian *Nosema corneum*, 489
SIMOES, A. P. *See* FIEBIG, S.
SINDEN, R. E. *See* RANAWAKA, G.
SMITH, H. V. *See* PROUDFOOT, L.
SOBOSLAY, P. T. *See* LÜDER, C. G. K.
SOHANPAL, B. K. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
SPOONER, P. *See* ALLSOPP, B. A.
SPOONER, P. R. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
STAVROS, B. *See* MAKIOKA, A.
STEWART, G. R., PERRY, R. N. and WRIGHT, D. J. Studies on the amphid specific glycoprotein gp32 in different life-cycle stages of *Meloidogyne* species, 573
STITT, A. W. and FAIRWEATHER, I. *Fasciola hepatica*: the effect of the microtubule inhibitors colchicine and tubulozole-C on the ultrastructure of the adult fluke, 297
STREET, J. *See* CHIEJINA, S. N.
STROTE, G., BOKHOF, A. and COMLEY, J. C. W. Viability of *Onchocerca volvulus in vitro*, 175
SUGIMOTO, C. *See* MATSUBA, T.
SUTHERLAND, I. A. and LEE, D. L. Acetylcholinesterase in infective-stage larvae of *Haemonchus contortus*, *Ostertagia circumcincta* and *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* resistant and susceptible to benzimidazole anthelmintics, 553

TAIBI, A. *See* YAHIAOUI, B.
TAIT, A. *See* BÖSE, R.
TANAKA, M. *See* MATSUBA, T.
TAYLOR, M. J. and HOOLE, D. *Ligula intestinalis* (L.) (Cestoda: Pseudophyllidea): polarization of cyprinid leucocytes as an indicator of host- and parasite-derived chemoattractants, 433
THOMAS, K. and OLLEVIER, F. Hatching, survival, activity and penetration efficiency of second-stage larvae of *Anguillicola crassus* (Nematoda), 211
THOMPSON, S. N., LEE, R. W.-K., MEJIA-SCALES, V. and SHAMS EL-DIN, M. Biochemical and morphological pathology of the foot of the schistosome vector *Biomphalaria glabrata* infected with *Schistosoma mansoni*, 275
THUMWOOD, C. M. *See* HUNT, N. H.
TIMOTHY, L. M. and BEHNKE, J. M. *Necator americanus* in inbred mice: a re-evaluation of primary infection kinetics, 425
TRENHOLM, I. B. *See* MOSS, R.

VAN ROOYEN, N. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.
VAN ZANDVOORT, P. M. *See* ROOSIEN, J.
VOIGT, W. P., YOUNG, A. S., MWAURA, S. N., NYAGA, S. G., NJIHIA, G. M., MWAKIMA, F. N. and MORZARIA, S. P. *In vitro* feeding of instars of the ixodid tick *Amblyomma variegatum* on skin membranes and its application to the transmission of *Theileria mutans* and *Cowdria ruminatium*, 257

WAHID, F. N. and BEHNKE, J. M. Immunological relationships during primary infection with *Heligmosomoides polygyrus*. Regulation of fast response phenotype by H-2 and non-H-2 genes, 343
WAKELIN, D. *See* CHIEJINA, S. N.
WAKELIN, D. *See* GOYAL, P. K.
WALADDE, S. M., YOUNG, A. S., OCHIENG', S. A., MWAURA, S. N. and MWAKIMA, F. N. Transmission of *Theileria parva* to cattle by *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* aduts fed as nymphae *in vitro* on infected blood through an artificial membrane, 249
WALLIKER, D. *See* RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C.
WANG, Y. *See* ALLAN, J. C.
WARBRICK, E. V., BARKER, G. C., REES, H. H. and HOWELLS, R. E. The effect of invertebrate hormones and potential hormone inhibitors on the third larval moult of the filarial nematode, *Dirofilaria immitis*, *in vitro*, 459
WATSON, A. *See* MOSS, R.
WELBURN, S. C., ARNOLD, K., MAUDLIN, I. and GOODAY, G. W. Rickettsia-like organisms and chitinase production in relation to transmission of trypanosomes by tsetse fly, 141
WILSON, R. A. *See* HARROP, R.
WONG, A. L.-C. *See* BEEBEEM, T. J. C.
WOOLHOUSE, M. E. J. *See* MAY, R. M.
WORMS, M. J. *See* PROUDFOOT, L.
WRIGHT, D. J. *See* STEWART, G. R.
WRIGHT, K. A. *See* LEE, D. L.
WUNDERLICH, F. *See* FIEBIG, S.

YAHIAOUI, B., LOYENS, M., TAIBI, A., SCHÖNECK, R., DUBREMETZ, J. F. and OUAISSI, M. A. Characterization of a *Leishmania* antigen associated with cytoplasmic vesicles resembling endosomal-like structure, 497
YOUNG, A. S. *See* WALADDE, S. M.
YOUNG, A. S. *See* VOIGT, W. P.
YUTHAVONG, Y. *See* ASAWAMAHASAKDA, W.

ZERN, M. A. *See* KRESINA, T. F.
ZWEYGARTH, E. *See* MIHOK, S.

Index of Subjects

Acetylcholine, effects of on flaccid paralysis in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 387
Acetylcholinesterase, in benzimidazole resistant and susceptible trichostrongyles, 553
Adhesion, of malaria-infected red blood cells, 359
AIDS, characterization of *Encephalitozoon hellem* from the nasal mucosa of a patient with, 351
Amblyomma variegatum, *in vitro* feeding of, 257
Amphid-specific gp32, study of in different life-cycle stages of *Meloidogyne* spp., 573
Amplification, of mini-exon-derived RNA gene spacers of *Leishmania donovani*, 509
Anguilla anguilla, dynamics of intestinal helminth communities in, 71
Anguillicola crassus, hatching, survival, activity and penetration efficiency of the 2nd-stage larvae of, 211
Antigen, associated with endosomal like structure, from *Leishmania major*, 497
Antigen II/3–10, from *Echinococcus multilocularis*, characterization of, 335
Antigenic polymorphism, detection of among *Theileria parva* stocks, 19
Ascaris lumbricoides, influence of mating patterns on the prevalence of, 99
Ascaris populations, genetic structure and epidemiology of, in Guatemala, 319
Athymic mice, experimental infection of with *Nosema corneum*, 489
Autoantibodies, against cytoskeletal-associated antigens in trypanosomiasis, 411

Babesia microti infection, effects of on social behaviour in mice, 183
Biomphalaria glabrata, pathology of schistosome infection in, 275
Bloodstream forms, of *Trypanosoma brucei brucei*, nuclear chromatin in, 237
Brugia malayi, expression of gp15/400 in different stages of, 449

Cell division, stimulation of in *Prototheca richardsi*, 119
Cerebral malaria, amelioration of by dietary restriction, 471
tumour necrosis factor-α and macrophages in, 125
Characterization, of *Encephalitozoon hellem* from human nasal mucosa, 351
Chemoattractants, detection of host- and parasite derived, in *Ligula intestinalis* infections, 433
Chitinases, in trypanosome transmission, 141
Cockroach species, a quantitative study of the susceptibility of to *Moniliformis moniliformis*, 63
Colchicine, effect of on *Fasciola hepatica* ultrastructure, 297
Coproantigens of *Taenia*, detection of by dipstick dot ELISA, 79
Cross-fertilization, frequency of in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 11
Cuticle, of *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis*, a freeze-fracture study, 545
Cytoplasmic vesicles, association of an antigen from *Leishmania major* with, 497
Cytoskeletal-associated antigens, autoantibodies against in trypanosomiasis, 411

Diagnostic antigen II/3–10, from *Echinococcus multilocularis*, characterization of, 335
Diagnostic probes, for six species of *Theileria*, 157
Dietary restriction, effect of on amelioration of murine cerebral malaria, 471
Dirofilaria immitis, hormonal control of moulting in, 459
DNA diagnosis, primers and probes for from *Leishmania donovani*, 509
DNA polymerase activity, detection and characterization of in *Toxoplasma gondii*, 135
DNA polymorphisms, in potato cyst nematodes, 567
rDNA repeat unit, cloning of from *Steinernema* spp., 529
DNA replication, in *Prototheca richardsi*, 119
Dot ELISA, for the detection of *Taenia* coproantigens in humans, 79
Dynamics of gastropod infection, by protostrongylids – a model, 537

Echinococcus multilocularis, characterization of diagnostic antigen II/3–10 from, 335
Eels, dynamics of intestinal helminth communities in, 71
Encephalitozoon hellem, characterization of from human nasal mucosa, 351
Endosomal-like structure, association of an antigen from *Leishmania major* with, 497
Endothelial cells, adhesion of malaria-infected erythrocytes to *in vitro*, 359
Endotoxins, effect of on the pathogenesis of *Trypanosoma brucei* in mice, 49
Endotrypanum schaudinni, mini-exon gene is a molecular marker for, 219
Enzyme polymorphism, use of in determination of genetic structure of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 405
Epidemiology, of *Ascaris* populations in Guatemala, 319
of *Toxocara canis* in red foxes, 167
European Cervidae, characterization of *Megatrypanum* trypanosomes from, 55
Experimental infection, of athymic mice with *Nosema corneum*, 489
Experimental onchocerciasis, in chimpanzees, 87

Fasciola hepatica, microtubule inhibition and ultrastructure, 297
Flaccid paralysis, in Mg^{2+} paralysed *Schistosoma mansoni*, 387
Foot pathology, in *Biomphalaria glabrata* infected with *Schistosoma mansoni*, 275
Freeze-fracture study, of the cuticle of *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis*, 545

Gammarus pulex, elevation of haemolymph protein concentrations in during *Pomphorhynchus laevis* infection, 193
Gastropod infection, by first-stage larvae of protostrongylids, a model for, 537
Gene expression, changes in during praziquantel treatment of *Schistosoma japonicum* infection, 397
Genetic control, of fast response phenotype to *Heligmosomoides polygyrus*, 343
Genetic structure, of *Ascaris* populations, 319
of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 405
Glossina morsitans, effect of host blood on rate of infection by *Trypanosoma* spp., 41
Glycoprotein 15/400, expression of in different stages of *Brugia malayi*, 449
Glycoprotein gp32, in amphids of *Meloidogyne* spp., 573

Haemolymph protein, increased concentrations of in *Gammarus pulex* during *Pomphorhynchus laevis* infection, 193
Haemonchus contortus, acetylcholinesterase in infective-stage larvae of, 553
Hatching, of the 2nd-stage larvae of *Anguillicola crassus*, 211
Heligmosomoides polygyrus, immunological relationships during primary infection with, 343
Hepatic fibrosis, induced by praziquantel treatment of *Schistosoma japonicum* infection, 397
Hormonal control, of moulting in *Dirofilaria immitis*, 459
Host affiliation, of *Ascaris* populations in Guatemala, 319
Host blood, effect of on *Glossina* infection rates, 41
Host-related DNA sequences, localization of in the body of schistosome adults, 519

Hydrogensomes, of *Tritrichomonas foetus*, purification of malate dehydrogenase from, 379

Immunochemical characterization, of diagnostic antigen II/3–10 from *Echinococcus multilocularis*, 335
Infection kinetics, of *Necator americanus* in inbred mice, 425
Infection prevalence, influence of parasite mating patterns on in nematodes, 99
Intestinal helminth communities, dynamics of in *Anguilla anguilla*, 71
Intracellular signalling, during surface transformation in nematodes, 559
In vitro feeding, of *Amblyomma variegatum*, 257

Lagopus lagopus, effects of weather and host density on *Trichostrongylus tenuis* worm burdens in, 199
Leishmania donovani, enzymatic amplification of RNA gene spacers from, 509
Leishmania major, characterization of an antigen from, associated with endosomal-like structure, 497
Leucocyte polarization assay, use of to detect parasite- and host-derived chemoattractants, 433
Ligula intestinalis, polarization of fish leucocytes, 433
Localization, of host-related DNA sequences in the body of schistosome adults, 519

Macrophages, in *Plasmodium berghei*-induced cerebral malaria, 125
Malaria-infected erythrocytes, adhesion of to cultured endothelial cells, 359
Malaria, transmission-blocking antibody for, 225
Malate dehydrogenase, purification of from *Tritrichomonas foetus* hydrogenosomes, 379
Mathematical model, for biased sex ratios and parasite mating probabilities, 287
for the dynamics of gastropod infection by first-stage larvae of protostrongylids, 537
Mating probability and biased sex ratios, a mathematical model, 287
Megatrypanum, characterization of the trypanosomes of from European Cervidae, 55
Meloidogyne spp., amphid-specific gp32 in different life-cycle stages of, 573
Methionine synthesis cycle, in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 1
Methyltetrahydrofolate, salvage of by *Plasmodium falciparum*, 1
Microsporidia, of *Nosema corneum*, experimental infection of athymic mice with, 489
Microtubule inhibitors, effects of on the ultrastructure of *Fasciola hepatica*, 297
Microvascular changes, comparison of in cerebral and non-cerebral malaria in mice, 477
Mini-exon gene: a molecular marker for *Endotrypanum schaudinni*, 219
Modelling, of toxoplasma seroprevalence, 33
Molecular marker, for *Endotrypanum schaudinni*, 219
Moniliformis moniliformis, a quantitative study of the susceptibility of cockroach species to, 63
Moulting, hormonal control of in *Dirofilaria immitis*, 459
Mus musculus, effect of *Babesia microti* infection on the social behaviour of, 183

Nasal mucosa, characterization of *Encephalitozoon hellem* from, 351
Necator americanus, primary infection kinetics of in inbred mice, 425
Nematode prevalence, estimation of and influence of parasite mating patterns on, 99
Nematode surface, post-infection transformation of, 107
Nematodes, surface transformation of, 559
New isolate, of *Trypanosoma musculi*, response of inbred mice to, 233
Nippostrongylus brasiliensis, a freeze-fracture study of the cuticle of, 545
Nosema corneum, experimental infection of athymic mice with, 489
Nuclear chromatin, differences in between bloodstream and procyclic culture forms, 237

Oligonucleotide probes, use of in the discrimination of *Theileria* spp., 157
Onchocerca volvulus, induction of experimental onchocerciasis with in chimpanzees, 87
viability of *in vitro*, 175
Onchocerciasis, experimental, induced in chimpanzees, 87
Ostertagia circumcincta, acetylcholinesterase in infective-stage larvae of, 553
Overwintering strategy, for *Sphaeridiotrema pseudoglobulus* eggs, 441

Parasite populations, analysis of for *Theileria sergenti* using cDNA probes, 369
Pathogenesis, of *Trypanosoma brucei* infection in mice, effect of endotoxins on, 49
Pathology, of schistosome infection in *Biomphalaria glabrata*, 275
Penetration efficiency, of the 2nd-stage larvae of *Anguillicola crassus*, 211
Phosphatidylcholine, changes in induced by testosterone in *Plasmodium chabaudi*-infected erythrocytes, 465
Piroplasm surface protein, use of cDNA probes encoding for, in mixed parasite population analysis, 369
Plasmodium berghei, dietary restriction ameliorates cerebral malaria caused by, 471
effect of transmission-blocking antibody on the development of, 225
microvascular changes in cerebral and non-cerebral malaria caused by, 477
Plasmodium berghei-induced cerebral malaria, TNF-α and macrophages in, 125
Plasmodium chabaudi-infected erythrocytes, phosphatidylcholine in, 465
Plasmodium falciparum, frequency of cross-fertilization in, 11
methionine synthesis cycle in, 1
Polarization of fish leucocytes, in *Ligula intestinalis* infections, 433
Polymorphisms, among stocks of *Theileria parva*, 19
Pomphorhynchus laevis, effect of on *Gammarus pulex* haemolymph protein concentrations, 193
Potato cyst nematodes, differentiation of by randomly amplified polymorphic DNA, 567
Praziquantel treatment, induces hepatic fibrosis and gene expression changes, 397
Procyclic culture forms, of *Trypanosoma brucei brucei*, nuclear chromatin in, 237
Protein synthesis, by cultured schistosomula of *Schistosoma mansoni*, 265
Protostrongylid nematodes, a model for the dynamics of gastropod infection by, 537
Prototheca richardsi, stimulation of cell division and DNA replication in, 119

Random amplified polymorphic DNA technique, use of in the identification of *Trichinella* spp., 419
use of to differentiate potato cyst nematodes, 567
Red foxes, epidemiology of *Toxocara canis* in, 167
Red grouse, effects of weather and host density on *Trichostrongylus tenuis* worm burdens in, 199
Response phenotype, genetic control of in primary infections with *Heligmosomoides polygyrus*, 343
Retinal whole-mount technique, use of to study microvascular changes in murine malaria, 477
Rhipicephalus appendiculatus, transmission of *Theileria parva* by, 249

Ribosomal DNA probes, use of in the detection of antigenic polymorphism, 19
Ribosomal RNA gene divergence, in the genus *Schistosoma*, 147
Rickettsia-like organisms, and chitinase production in tsetse flies, 141
RNA gene spacers, enzymatic amplification of in *Leishmania donovani*, 509
RNA sequences, small subunit ribosomal in discrimination between *Theileria* spp., 157

Schistosoma genus, ribosomal RNA gene divergence in, 147
Schistosoma japonicum, chemotherapy of induces hepatic fibrosis, 397
Schistosoma mansoni, effect of infection with on foot pathology in *Biomphalaria glabrata*, 275
flaccid paralysis during Mg^{2+} paralysis of, 387
protein synthesis and release by cultured schistosomula of, 265
Schistosome adults, localization of host-related DNA sequences in the body of, 519
Schistosomula in culture, protein synthesis and release by, 265
Sequence, of 18S rRNA genes from *Schistosoma* spp., 147
Seroprevalence of toxoplasma, modelling of, 33
Serotonin, effects of on flaccid paralysis in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 387
Sex ratios, and parasite mating probabilities, 287
Social behaviour, in mice during *Babesia microti* infection, 183
Species identification, by rDNA repeat unit cloning, 529
Sphaeridiotrema pseudoglobulus, viability of the eggs of following cold water storage, 441
Steinernema spp., cloning of the rDNA repeat unit from, 529
Surface changes, in nematodes during transition from pre- to post-parasitic forms, 107
Surface transformation, of nematodes, 559
Survival, of the 2nd-stage larvae of *Anguillicola crassus*, 211
Susceptibility, of cockroach species to *Moniliformis moniliformis*, 63

Taenia coproantigens, detection of by dipstick dot ELISA, 79
Testosterone, induces changes in phosphatidylcholine in *Plasmodium chabaudi* malaria, 465
Theileria parva, detection of polymorphisms among stocks of, 19
transmission of by *in vitro*-fed ticks, 249
Theileria sergenti, analysis of mixed populations of, 369
Theileria spp. discrimination between using oligonucleotide probes, 157
Toxocara canis, epidemiology of in *Vulpes vulpes*, 167
Toxoplasma gondii, DNA polymerase activity in, 135
modelling of the seroprevalence of, 33
Transformation, of nematode surface during transition from pre- to post-parasitic forms, 107
Transmission-blocking antibody, for malaria, 225
Transmission, of *Theileria parva* by *in vitro*-fed ticks, 249
Trichinella spiralis, vaccination against in mice, 311
Trichinella spp., identification of by random amplified polymorphic DNA technique, 419
Trichostrongylus colubriformis, acetylcholinesterase in infective-stage larvae of, 553
Trichostrongylus tenuis, effects of weather and host density on burdens of in red grouse, 199
Trichuris trichiura, influence of mating patterns on the prevalence of, 99
Tritrichomonas foetus, purification of malate dehydrogenase from, 379
Trypanosoma brucei brucei, differences in chromatin between bloodstream and procyclic culture forms, 237
Trypanosoma brucei, effect of endotoxins on the pathogenesis of in mice, 49
Trypanosoma cruzi, genetic structure of, 405
Trypanosoma musculi, response of mice to a new isolate of, 233
Trypanosoma spp.-infected *Glossina morsitans*, effect of host blood on, 41
Trypanosomes, characterization of in *Megatrypanum* from European Cervidae, 55
Trypanosome transmission, role of chitinases in, 141
Trypanosomiasis, autoantibodies against cytoskeletal-associated antigens in, 411
Tubulozole-C, effect of on *Fasciola hepatica* ultrastructure, 297
Tumour necrosis factor-α, in *Plasmodium berghei*-induced cerebral malaria, 125

Ultrastructure, of *Fasciola hepatica*, effects of microtubule inhibitors on, 297

Vaccination, against *Trichinella spiralis* in mice, 311
Viability, of *Onchocerca volvulus in vitro*, 175
of *Sphaeridiotrema pseudoglobulus* eggs following cold water storage, 441
Vulpes vulpes, epidemiology of *Toxocara canis* in, 167